ECPAT UK (Every Child Protected Against Trafficking)
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Rt Hon Rishi Sunak MP Prime Minister 10 Downing Street London SW1A 2AA United Kingdom rishi.sunak.mp@parliament.uk

CC: The Rt Hon Suella Braverman KC MP Secretary of State for the Home Department

The Rt Hon Gillian Keegan MP Secretary of State for Education

The Rt Hon Robert Jennick Minister of State (Minister for Immigration)

## Via email

26 January 2023

Dear Prime Minister.

## Children missing, trafficked and at-risk in Home Office hotel accommodation for separated and unaccompanied children seeking asylum

We are writing as charities to express our grave concern that separated children seeking asylum are going missing, suspected of being trafficked and criminally exploited, from hotels where they have continued to be accommodated by the Home Office. This is despite urgent requests to Ministers and government departments to discontinue this practice and evidence that these children face significant harm.

There is no legal basis for placing children in Home Office hotel accommodation and almost two years into the operation of the scheme which is both unlawful and harmful, it is no longer possible to justify the use of hotels as being 'temporary'. It is a significant departure from the Children Act 1989 and established standards, including those identified in the Home Office's *Every Child Matters: Change for Children* statutory guidance issued under section 55 of the Borders, Citizenship and Immigration Act 2009, which requires prompt referral of children to local authority care. Moreover, the National Transfer Scheme, implemented through section 72 of the Immigration Act 2016, has the specific aim of ensuring responsibility for looking after unaccompanied children is borne by local authorities (not the Home Office).

Despite multiple warnings from charities to the Secretary of State for the Home Department, the Secretary of State for Education, Directors of Children's Services, OFSTED, and a report by the Chief Inspector of Borders and Immigration, it has now emerged that many of these children have gone missing from the hotels, targeted by criminal networks and likely now face exploitation and other forms of significant harm. The latest information provided by your Minister on 24 January 2023 confirmed that 4600 children have been accommodated in

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https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2023/jan/21/they-just-vanish-whistleblowers-met-by-wall-of-complacency-over-missing-migrant-children and An inspection of the use of hotels for housing (publishing.service.gov.uk)

these hotels since July 2021 with 440 missing episodes and 200 children who have never been found.<sup>2</sup> The hotels are simply not safe.

While the use of hotels for separated children was initially characterised by the Home Office as "emergency" measure to be operated for "the very shortest of periods", it has continued for some 18 months. Notwithstanding the unlawfulness of the practice and the hundreds of children that have gone missing and/or been abducted, the Home Office has repeatedly failed to commit to an end date for housing children in this way – despite a recommendation from the ICIBI in October 2022 to end these practices within six months.<sup>3</sup>

We request the end to this practice immediately with a commitment to an end date after which these practices will not be revived and an urgent independent inquiry given these significant matters of public concern following the reported failures to protect vulnerable children from harm.

## Yours sincerely,

Patricia Durr, CEO, ECPAT UK (Every Child Protected Against Trafficking)

Enver Solomon, CEO, Refugee Council

Kamena Dorling, Co-Chair, Refugee and Migrant Children's Consortium

Sir Peter Wanless, Chief Executive, NSPCC

Lynn Perry MBE, CEO, Barnardo's

Melanie Armstrong, CEO, Action for Children

Dr Carol Homden CBE, Group Chief Executive, Coram

Anna Feuchtwang, CEO, National Children's Bureau (NCB)

Mark Russell, CEO, The Children's Society

Tim Naor Hilton, CEO, Refugee Action

Kathy Evans, CEO, Children England

Louise King, Director, Children's Rights Alliance for England (CRAE)

Louisa McGeehan, CEO, Just for Kids Law

Carolyne Willow, Director, Article 39

Kerry Smith, CEO, Helen Bamber Foundation

James Wilson, Deputy Director, Detention Action

Rita Waters, Group Chief Executive, National Youth Advocacy Service (NYAS)

Fizza Qureshi, CEO, Migrants' Rights Network

Jasmine O'Connor, CEO, Anti-Slavery International

Alison Pickup, Director, Asylum Aid

Catherine Gladwell, Chief Executive, Refugee Education UK (REUK)

Rita Gava, Director, Kalyaaan

Gisela Valle, Executive Director, Latin American Women's Rights Service (LAWRS)

Caroline Coombs, CEO, Reunite Families UK

Stuart Hearne, Director, Islington Law Centre

Carolyn Housman, CEO, Children and Families Across Borders

Richard Hammond, Chief Executive, The Separated Child Foundation

Mia Hasenson-Gross, Executive Director, René Cassin

Simon Tyler, Executive Director, Doctors of the World UK

Siân Summers-Rees, Chief Officer, City of Sanctuary UK

Almir Koldzic, Director of Counterpoints Arts, Refugee Week UK

Paul Hook, Director, Asylum Matters

Elaine Ortiz, Director, The Hummingbird Refugee Project

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> https://parliamentlive.tv/event/index/8cac9880-7e71-4dc9-8a3b-027b328865fd

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> An inspection of the use of hotels for housing (publishing.service.gov.uk) and Response to a report on hotels for housing unaccompanied asylum seeking children, March to May 2022 - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

Jonny Willis, CEO and Co-founder, Refugee Youth Service

Sally Daghlian OBE, CEO, Praxis

Emily Crowley, Chief Executive, Student Action for Refugees (STAR)

Mark Goldring, Director, Asylum Welcome

Emma Stevenson, Deputy CEO, Choose Love

Lauren Scott, Executive Director, Refugees at Home

Sarah Teather, Director, Jesuit Refugee Service UK

Anna Jones, CEO, RefuAid

Duncan McAuley, CEO, Action Foundation

Andrew McCarthy, Head of Services, Bristol Refugee Rights

Joanne MacInnes, Director, West London Welcome

Dr Natalia Paszkiewicz, Project Lead, Da'aro Youth Project

Rosie Carter, Director of Policy and Engagement, HOPE not hate

Sara Robinson, Director, St Augustine's Centre

Adrian Matthews, Trustee, Cambridge Refugee Resettlement Campaign

Sheila Melzak, Director, Baobab Centre for Young Survivors in Exile

Richard Williams, Chair, Sanctuary on Sea, Brighton & Hove City of Sanctuary

David Brown, Chair, Birmingham City of Sanctuary

Christopher Desira, Director, Seraphus

Dr Rosie Riley, CEO, VITA

Barbara Forbes, Coordinator, Birmingham Schools of Sanctuary

Karen Pearse, Director of Positive Action for Refugees and Asylum Seekers

Eleanor Brown, Managing Director, CARAS

Rosario Guimba-Stewart, CEO, Lewisham Refugee and Migrant Network

Maggie Filipova-Rivers, Manager, Reading City of Sanctuary

Nick Harborne, CEO, Refugee Support Group Berkshire

Amber Bauer, Founder and CEO, forRefugees

Celia Sands, CEO, South London Refugee Association

Jackie Rosenberg, CEO, One Westminster

Andy Elvin, CEO, TACT Fostering

Stephen Skeet, Director, Volunteering Matters

Dr Edie Friedman, Executive Director, The Jewish Council for Racial Equality

Katharine Sacks-Jones, CEO, Become

Robyn Kemp, Chair, Social Pedagogy Professional Association

Lauren Seager-Smith, CEO, Kidscape

Imogen Spencer-Chapman, Director of Services, Love146

Angela Coton, CEO, Streatham Youth and Community Trust

Owen Thomas, Managing Director, Future Men

Leigh Elliot, Chief Executive, Children North East

Emma Hutton, CEO, JustRight Scotland

Alison Birch, Lead Practitioner, After18

Lucila Granda, CEO, Focus on Labour Exploitation (FLEX)

Anna Pincus, Director, Gatwick Detainees Welfare Group

Bronagh Andrew, Operations Manager, TARA Service

Amber Ray, Communications Officer, Calderdale Valley of Sanctuary

Liz Needham, Chair Board of Trustees, St Albans for Refugees

William Nicholas Gomes, Director, The William Gomes Podcast

Naomi Webb, Executive Director, Good Chance Theatre

Dr. Nazee Akbari, Chief Executive Officer, New Citizens' Gateway

Aderonke Apata, Founder & CEO, African Rainbow Family

Shaqib Juneja, Head of Operations, My Family Group

Maggie Jones, CEO, Consortium of Voluntary Adoption Agencies UK (CVAA)

Lara Oyedele, Chair of Hope Housing and CEO of Black on Board Ltd.

Mark Simms, CEO, P3 Charity

Lara Bundock, CEO, Snowdrop Project

Naomi Jackson, Development Lead, Social Workers Without Borders

Denise McDowell, Chief Executive, Greater Manchester Immigration Aid Unit (GMIAU)

Justin Humphreys, CEO, Thirtyone:eight

Victoria Marks, Director, Anti Trafficking Labour and Exploitation Unit (ATLEU)

Vivienne Evans, CE, Adfam

Lucian Dee, Development and Communications Officer, Waterloo Community Counselling

Vicki Felgate and Kayte Cable, Co-Founders, Big Leaf Foundation

Lilian Geijsen, Director Europe, Ben & Jerry's

Zehrah Hasan, Advocacy Director, The Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants

Sophie Wickham, Director, Action for Refugees in Lewisham

Sonja Miley, Co-Executive Director, Waging Peace

Mel Steel, Director, Voices in Exile

Rebekah Lamplough, Trustee and Secretary, Napier Friends

Beth Gardiner-Smith, CEO, Safe Passage International

Sabir Zazai, CEO, Scottish Refugee Council

Catriona MacSween, Service Manager, Aberlour, Scottish Guardianship Service

Sally-Ann Kelly, CEO, Aberlour

Andrea Cleaver, CEO, Welsh Refugee Council

Huw Anslow, Coordinator, Welsh Refugee Coalition

Steven Martin, Director, Channel Rescue

Richard Littler, ED, Grooveschool CIO

Jo Cobley, CEO, Young Roots

Gary Bell, Chair of Trustees, South Yorkshire Refugee Law & Justice